



GOVERNMENT - INDUSTRY DATA EXCHANGE PROGRAM

ALERT

1. TITLE (Class, Function, Type, etc.) Electric Hand Tool, Soldering Iron, Thermal Runaway		2. DOCUMENT NUMBER H1-A-04-01
		3. DATE (DD-MMM-YY) 22 January 2004
4. MANUFACTURER AND ADDRESS Cooper Hand Tools - Weller Division 1000 Lufkin Road Apex, NC 27539	5. PART NUMBER TCP12P	6. NATIONAL STOCK NUMBER NOT AVAILABLE
	7. SPECIFICATION NOT APPLICABLE	8. TYPE DESIGNATOR NOT APPLICABLE
	9. LOT DATE CODE START ALL	10. LOT DATE CODE END ALL
11. MANUFACTURER'S POINT OF CONTACT Claude W. "Bubba" Powers	12. CAGE 96508	13. MANUFACTURER'S FAX (919) 387-2639
14. MFR. POC PHONE (919) 387-2636	15. MANUFACTURER'S E-MAIL Bubba.powers@coopertools.com	
16. CROSS REFERENCE VENDOR NOT AVAILABLE	17. CROSS REFERENCE CAGE NOT AVAILABLE	18. CROSS REFERENCE PART NOT AVAILABLE
19. PROBLEM DESCRIPTION / DISCUSSION / EFFECT <p>Weller® Model TCP12P Soldering Iron. Due to the mechanical Temperature Control Switch that works on the Curie Principle of design (Ferromagnetic Sensing Action), the Weller® Model TCP12P Soldering Iron may have the opportunity to fail in two different modes. The first mode, which involves the Ferromagnetic Switch sticking or hanging in the "Full On" mode, would be the worse of the two modes of failure. If the Ferromagnetic Switch sticks in the "Full On" mode, the soldering iron will proceed to go into a Thermal Runaway Condition, which will allow the iron to reach temperatures of approximately 1200° F, at the heater/tip interface and result in possible fire, injury, and/or damage to the article being processed. This temperature is based on the "Mass and Length of the Soldering Iron Tip" that may be installed in the iron at the time of failure. A larger mass and length will help to lower the overall temperature of the tool in this "Thermal Runaway" condition. Accompanied by an appropriate "Tool Holder" that normally surrounds the heated portion of the soldering iron, the overheat condition should be generally harmless to the working environment. The mating plastic and metal components with which the soldering iron is assembled (Nylon Handle, Ryton Insulator and Stainless Steel covers), have been deemed totally safe in "Full On" testing that Weller®, UL, CUL/CSA, VDE and CE have performed. Testing has been performed on tools that have been purposely turned "Full On" for weeks and, in some cases, months without any significant changes to the materials used in the normal construction of this product or products of similar design.</p> <p>The second mode of failure involves the Ferromagnetic Switch sticking in a "Full Off" mode, which basically means that the tool will not heat at all. This would be the better of the two modes of failure, but it is not guaranteed that the tool will go in this direction.</p> <p>The cause of these failures is unknown. Probability of either failure mode is remote, although they have occurred.</p>		
20. ACTION TAKEN/PLANNED <p>For the particular application, appropriate hazard controls were put into place in order to prevent a catastrophic event in case the thermal runaway occurred. This included material testing and inducing the thermal runaway failure and recording results.</p>		
21. DATE MFR. NOTIFIED 22 JAN. 2004	22. MANUFACTURER'S RESPONSE <input type="checkbox"/> REPLY ATTACHED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO REPLY	23. ORIGINATOR ADDRESS/POINT OF CONTACT John Laux/Hernandez Engineering Inc. Bldg. 4471/HEI Marshall Space Flight Center, AL 35812 (256) 544-3545
24. GIDEP REPRESENTATIVE Prince Kalia/MSFC-QS40 (256) 544-6871	25. SIGNATURE 	26. DATE 13 FEB. 2004

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